

52nd Annual
Northern Great Plains History Conference
Grand Forks, North Dakota

Ramada Inn



University Station; Courtesy UND Special Collections

October 4-7, 2017
Ramada Inn
Grand Forks, North Dakota

Hosted by:
University of North Dakota
History Department

Northern Great Plains History Conference Council

Chair:

Lori Ann Lahlum, *Minnesota State University, Mankato, Women's History Interest Group*

Members:

Harl A. Dalstrom, *University of Nebraska at Omaha*

Pamela K. Bereth Smokey, *State Historical Society of North Dakota*

Selika Ducksworth-Lawton, *University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire*

Carole Butcher, *Society for Military History*

Mark Harvey, *North Dakota State University*

Steven Bucklin, *University of South Dakota*

Laura Weber, *Minnesota Historical Society*

Nancy Tystad Koupal, *South Dakota State Historical Society*

Perry Hornbacher, *Bismarck State College*

William Lass, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

Dana Miller, *Hibbing, Minnesota*

James Naylor, *Brandon University*

Kimberly Porter, *University of North Dakota*

Elaine Nelson, *Early Career Scholar, University of Nebraska—Omaha*

The Council will meet on Friday, October 6, at 7:00 a.m., in the Lounge of the Ramada Inn. Member institutional or organizational representatives wishing to discuss any matter with the Council, including hosting future conferences, should contact one of the members listed above for placement on the agenda.

With gratitude for their assistance:

Hugo's Family Marketplace

Deneen Marynik

Gordon Iseminger

Ann Vossekuil

UND College of Arts and Sciences

Widman's Candy Shop

North Dakota Museum of Art

UND Bookstore

UND History Grad Students

In Remembrance of Larry Larsen



Larry Larsen (seated center) and friends, Northern Great Plains History Conference, Sioux Falls, 2014

Through its fifty-two annual programs, the Northern Great Plains History Conference has provided a platform for the advancement of all fields of historical scholarship and teaching. Over the years, hundreds of persons have contributed to the Conference, particularly those who through their consistent participation have helped to assure the continuity of the meeting. In memory of Dr. Lawrence H. Larsen, Professor Emeritus of History, University of Missouri - Kansas City, long-time member of this Council and recipient of the Remele Award, we express our condolences to his wife Barbara Cottrell and their family. In remembering Larry, we thank him for his inexhaustible zest for the research and writing of history, a feeling which he communicated to all who knew him. We also thank Barbara for her frequent work as Larry co-author and for her other contributions.

Schedule of Sessions

Wednesday, October 4

4:00-8:00

Registration,
Ramada Inn (foyer)

7:00 p.m.

Death Teaches the Living

Phoebe R. Stubblefield, Ph.D., University of North Dakota

8:00 p.m.

Reception for Conference Attendees hosted by the Society for Military History
Ramada Inn, Coronado Room

Thursday, October 5

8:00-4:00

Registration
Ramada Inn (foyer)

Session 1

9:00-10:30

1. Electing the President
2. Education through Time and Purpose
3. Native America
4. In the Air—Sponsored by the Society for Military History

Session 2

11:00-12:30

5. Asia—Sponsored by the Society for Military History
6. canceled
7. Preserving North Dakota
8. Politics of the Midwest

12:30-1:45

Society for Military History Luncheon

Session 3

2:00-4:00

9. Roundtable: Boom Goes the Bakken
10. Great Plains History in Fiction and Nonfiction
11. Roundtable: Celebrating Woman Suffrage—Sponsored by WHIG
12. The World at War

5:00

Transportation to the North Dakota Museum of Art

5:30-7:00

Reception at the North Dakota Museum of Art

Friday, October 6

8:00-4:00

Registration

Ramada Inn (foyer)

Session 4

9:00-10:30

13. Brothers in Arms and Scapegoats: Britain and Its Military Alliances—Sponsored by the Society for Military History
14. South Dakota
15. Germans from Russia and Elsewhere
16. Canadian History

Session 5

11:00-12:30

17. Monsters and Such
18. From Archives of OER: Connecting Archival Research and Undergraduate History
19. Roundtable: Creating a Spark: Getting College Students to Care about Primary Sources
20. Museums: County and Local

12:30-1:45

Women's History Interest Group Luncheon

Session 6

2:00-4:00

21. Women and Gender in the West—Sponsored by WHIG and the Coalition for Western Women's History
22. World War I: Documents and Letters
23. Indian Wars-- Sponsored by the Society for Military History
24. Roundtable: What Shall We Teach about Nuclear War?

5:30:

Conference Reception (cash bar)

6:30

Banquet and Awards

Elizabeth Fenn, Keynote Speaker

Saturday, October 7

All sessions held at the University of North Dakota
Memorial Union, Second Floor

8:00-4:00

Registration

Memorial Union, 2nd floor

Session 7

8:30-10:30

25. All Around the World
26. Lessons of War—Sponsored by the Society for Military History
27. Problems in Teaching World History
28. World War I in Monument and Memory
29. The NPL and Other Organizations
30. 20th Century Women

Session 8

11:00-12:30

31. Unruly Puritans, Benezet's African Dreams and the Riflemen who Liberated Them All
32. Undergraduate Research Panel: Valley City State University
33. Roundtable: Teaching War
34. World War II—Sponsored by the Society for Military History

35. Potpourri

36. African-Americans in Transition

The Northern Great Plains History Conference gratefully acknowledges the efforts and support of the following institutions:

Bismarck State College

Brandon University

Minnesota Historical Society

Minnesota State University, Mankato

Minnesota State University, Moorhead

North Dakota Humanities Council

North Dakota State University Society for Military History

South Dakota State Historical Society

State Historical Society of North Dakota

St. Cloud State University

University of Missouri, Kansas City

University of Nebraska at Omaha

University of North Dakota

University of South Dakota

University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire

Wisconsin Consortium of Colleges and Universities

Women's History Interest Group

Publications Exhibit

The publications exhibit will be held in the Banquet Foyer of the Ramada Inn. Presses from the area will have volumes on display and for sale.

Society for Military History Luncheon

The society's luncheon will be held on Thursday, October 5, at 12:30 in the Ramada Inn Lounge.

Women's History Interest Group Luncheon

The group's luncheon will be held on Friday, October 6, at 12:30 in the Ramada Inn Lounge

Conference Reception and Banquet

The conference reception and banquet will be held on Friday, October 6, at 5:30 in the Coronado Room of the Ramada Inn. A cash bar will be available. The banquet will commence at 6:30 with awards announced near the end of the meal. Following the meal, the keynote speaker, Elizabeth Fenn will present her work.

Larry Rowen Remele Award

Established by the Northern Great Plains History Conference to honor the memory of Larry Rowen Remele, this award is presented annually to an individual who has made significant contributions to the betterment of the conference. Remele, a long-time editor of *North Dakota History*, worked energetically to promote and enhance the conference and was serving as council chair at the time of his premature death in 1988.

The recipient of the Larry Rowen Remele Award for 2017 is Perry Hornbacher of Bismarck State College.

The twenty-seven previous winners of the Larry Rowen Remele Award are, in order of presentation, D. Jerome Tweton, Archer Jones, Lawrence H. Larsen, James M. Skinner, William E. Lass, William C. Pratt, R. Alton Lee, David B. Danbom, Hans Burmeister, Dana Miller, Malcolm Muir, Jr., Nancy Tyson Koupal, Harl A. Dalstrom, J. Michael McCormack, Charles M. Barber, Janet Daley, Edward Pluth, Gerald Anderson, Robert C. Hilderbrand, and Frank E. Vyzralek, Joseph C. Fitzharris, James Naylor, Kathleen K. Davison, Lori Ann Lahlum, Anne Kaplan, Kimberly K. Porter, Gordon L. Iseminger, and Mark Harvey.

Thursday, October 5

Session 1

9:00-10:30

1: Electing the President

Coronado

Chair: Bret Weber, University of North Dakota

The Electoral College in Historical Perspective

Eric A. Burin, University of North Dakota

Long Habits and Legitimacy

Mark Jendrysik, University of North Dakota

Free Trade, Fake News, and Populism: Republican Editorializing during the 1892 Election in Thomas County, Kansas

Christopher Price, Colby Community College, Colby, Kansas

Comment: Bret Weber

2: Education through Time and Purpose

Diablo

Chair: Donna Pearson, University of North Dakota

Teaching for Relevancy: College Teaching Techniques for the Humanities in a STEM-centric Society

Ryan Menath, University of North Dakota

The Rise of the PhD. and its Entrenchment in America's Graduate Education System

Andrew Larson, University of North Dakota

The Emergence of Nurse Training at Clarkson Memorial Hospital for Children

William Montgomery, Clarkson College

Comment: Donna Pearson



UND Classroom, c. 1890, Courtesy UND Special Collections

3: Native America

Amigo

Chair: Terrence Lindell, Wartburg College

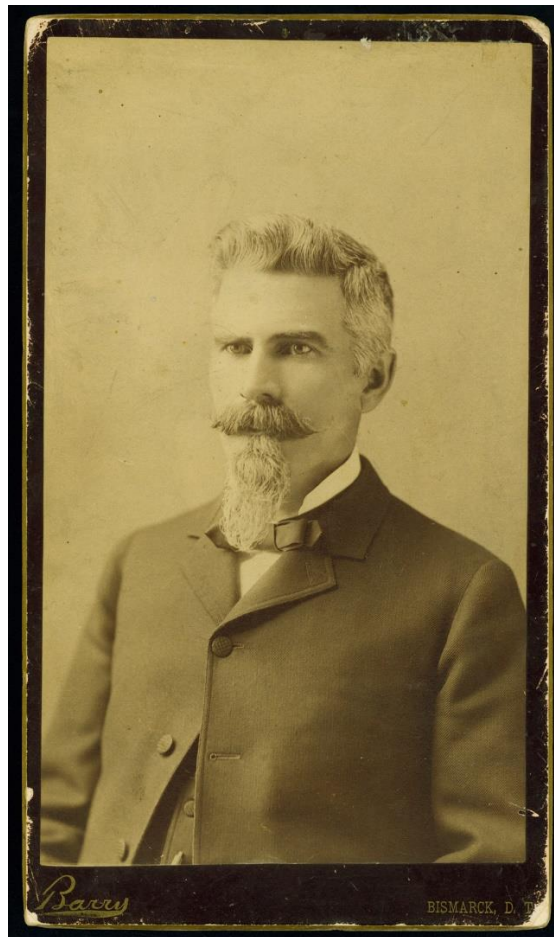
An Indian Agent at Fort Totten: James McLaughlin (1876-1881)

Birgit Hans, University of North Dakota

The Winnebago, Henry M. Rice, and the 1846-1848 (First) Winnebago Removal to Minnesota

Linda Louise Bryan, Independent Scholar

Comment: Jim Mochoruk, University of North Dakota



James McLaughlin, Indian Agent

4: In the Air—Sponsored by the Society for Military History
Bravo

Chair: Jeff Schultz, Luzerne County Community College

L'Armee de l'Air: The French Air Force in World War II
Jamie Slaughter, University of Wolverhampton

"Use It or Lose It": The Demise of the Air Combat Force in New Zealand
Robert Nash, Independent Scholar

Comment: Deb Mulligan, Roger Williams University

Session 2
11:00-12:30

5: Asia— Sponsored by the Society for Military History
Bravo

Chair: Deb Mulligan, Roger Williams University

Pragmatic Leadership: The Move Toward Integration in Korea
Jeremy Maxwell, University of Southern Mississippi

The Last China Marines, 1945-1949
Katherine Reist, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown

Comment: Jonathan Epstein, City University of New York



1961 Spring Follies, Courtesy UND Special Collections

7: Preserving North Dakota

Coronado

Chair: Emily Sakariassen, Metcalf Archaeological Consultants, Ltd

Preservation North Dakota: The Little Statewide Historic Preservation Organization That Could
Marsha Gunderson, Former Chair of Preservation North Dakota/Grand Forks Historic Preservation Commission,
with by Becky Heise, Former Treasurer of Preservation North Dakota and Researcher for the Barnes County Historical Society

“Upon This Rock/Against Long Odds”: Stewardship of Dakota Territory’s Stone Episcopal Churches as Fine Art and Cultural Heritage
Steve C. Martens, North Dakota State University

Saving North Dakota's Small Town Historical Gems
Bobbi Hepper-Olson, Hepper Olson Architects, Ltd., Buxton, ND

Comment: Emily Sakariassen



Norway Lutheran Church, Aneta, ND; Courtesy Kim Porter

8: Politics of the Midwest

Diablo

Chair: Steven Bucklin, University of South Dakota

Against the Grain: William Langer, the NPL and the Left Wing Anti-Communist Tradition in North Dakota, 1918-1959

Charles M. Barber, Northeastern Illinois University, *emeritus*

Vice President Hubert Humphrey's Speech to the Americans for Democratic Action Convention, April, 1966

Paul Stone, University of Minnesota—Minneapolis

Comment: Steven Bucklin

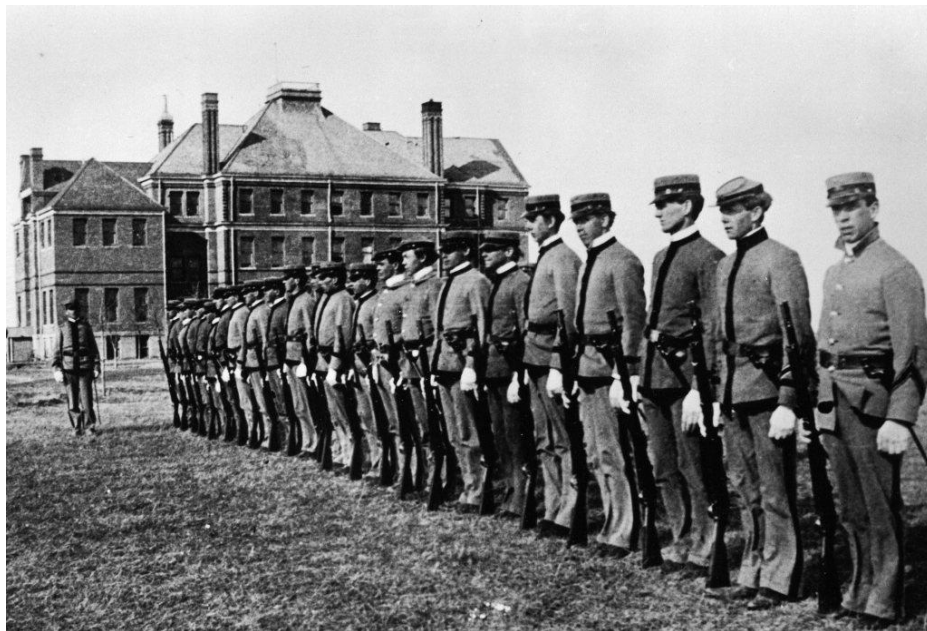
Thursday

12:45-2:00

Society for Military History luncheon

By reservation at registration

Lounge



Cadet Training, c. 1900; Courtesy UND Special Collections

Session 3
2:00-4:00

9: Roundtable: Boom Goes the Bakken
Coronado

Chair: William R. Caraher, University of North Dakota

From Prohibition to Safe Harbor: Reflections on the Past, Present, and Future of North Dakota's Commercial Sex Laws

Nikki Berg Burin, University of North Dakota

Tales of Murder and Mayhem: Historical Violence in the Bakken

Richard Rothaus, North Dakota University System

Aliens in the Bakken: Precarity and Workforce Housing.

Bret Weber, University of North Dakota

The Bakken Gaze: Tourism, Petroculture, and Modern Views of an Industrial Landscape

William R. Caraher, University of North Dakota

Comment: Audience



Courtesy Kim Porter

10: Great Plains History in Fiction and Nonfiction

Diablo

Chair: Suzanne Kelley, North Dakota State University Press

Slider's Son: *Challenging Rewards of Researching the Novel*

Rebecca Fjelland Davis, South Central College

Crafting Narrative Biography

Rachael Hanel, Minnesota State University, Mankato

Laura Ingalls Wilder: History, Place, Time and Culture

Amy Mattson Lauters, Minnesota State University, Mankato

Comment: Suzanne Kelley

11: Roundtable: Celebrating Woman Suffrage—Sponsored by WHIG

Amigo

Moderators:

Lori Ann Lahlum, Minnesota State University, Mankato

Molly Patrick Rozum, University of South Dakota

Panelists:

Betty A. Bergland, University of Wisconsin—River Falls, *emerita*

Kristin Mapel Bloomberg, Hamline University

Dee Garceau, Rhodes College, *emerita*

Abigail Hoy, Minnesota State University, Mankato

Comment: Audience

12: The World at War

Bravo

Chair: Robert Nash, Independent Scholar

But There was No War: The Impossibility of a United States Invasion of Canada after the Civil War

Scott MacKenzie, Independent Scholar

Understood Evil: Insurgencies and the Abstract Concept of Warfare

Jacob Bourbon, University of North Dakota

The Unexpected Commander and Commandant: A Quick Look at A. A. Vandegrift

Martha Sloan, Independent Scholar

Wisconsin Losses in the Civil War: Analyzing Wartime Deaths through Database Analysis

Brett Barker, University of Wisconsin, Marathon

Comment: Robert Nash

Thursday, October 5

4:45

Shuttle to North Dakota Museum of Art
trips approximately every half hour, 4:45-7:00

5:00

Reception at the North Dakota Museum of Art



Friday, October 6

Session 4

9:00-10:30

13: Brothers in Arms and Scapegoats: Britain and Its Military Alliances—Sponsored by the Society for Military History

Bravo

Chair: Carole Butcher, North Dakota State University

British Fictions: The Uncovered History of the Portuguese Expeditionary Force and the Battle of the Lys, 1914-1918

Jesse Pyles, Florida State University

Building an Army: Hiring Britain's German Auxiliaries for the American War of Independence

Christian Juergens, Florida State University

Comment: Selika Ducksworth-Lawton, University of Wisconsin—Eau Claire

14: South Dakota

Coronado

Chair: Harl Dalstrom, University of Nebraska at Omaha

The Legacy of Assassination: Crazy Horse, Monuments and Historical Memory

Larry Lord, University of Nebraska, Omaha

Training the South Dakota National Guard

Taylor Hamblin, University of South Dakota

The South Dakota Constitutional Revision Commission, 1969-1975

Thayme Watson, University of South Dakota, Vermillion

Comment: Harl Dalstrom

15: Germans from Russia, and Elsewhere

Amigo

Chair: Kurt Leichtle, Consulting Historian

Volga German Churches: The Bergseite

LaVerne Rippley, St. Olaf College

Funeral Customs of the Black Sea Germans

William Lange, North Dakota State University

From Ritual Murder to Blood Libel: On the Increased Centrality of Blood Motifs in Early Modern German-language Examples and the Solidification of an Archetype

Evan J. Halbach, University of North Dakota

Comment: Kurt Leichtle

16: Canadian History

Diablo

Chair: James Naylor, Brandon University

James J. Hill and the Failure of the "Canadian Strategy"

Jim Mochoruk, University of North Dakota

The Gendered Discourse of Rural Intergenerational Family Business Succession Planning

Diane McKenzie, University of Lethbridge

Les Filles du Roi and the Building of Pioneer Life along the Saint Lawrence

Jonathan Hedeem, Chippewa Valley Technical College

Comment: James Naylor

Session 5
11:00-12:30

17: Monsters and Such
Coronado

Chair: Jameel Haque, Minnesota State University, Mankato

Natural Born Monsters in Renaissance Natural History and Philosophy
Hans Broedel, University of North Dakota

Bigfoot and the 21st-century American Psyche
Amanda Boyd, University of North Dakota

The Abbot of Aubigac on Satyrs: Are they Men, Monsters, Apes of Demons?: And Why Should Anyone Ask
Danielle Skjelver, University of North Dakota

Comment: Jameel Haque

18: From Archives of OER: Connecting Archival Research and Undergraduate History
Amigo

Chair: Richard Rothaus, North Dakota University System

Electronic Resources for Undergraduate Exploration of the Atlantic Slave Trade
Ty M. Reese, University of North Dakota

Open Educational Resources and the Undergraduate Study of Japan
Daniel Ringrose, Minot State University

Letters of Manumission from Brazil and Portugal: Using Original Research Materials in Undergraduate Classes
Ernst Pijning Minot State University

Comment: Richard Rothaus

19: Roundtable: Creating a Spark: Getting College Students to Care about Primary Sources
Diablo

Panelists:

Pamela J. Pierce, Dickinson State University

Cynthia Culver Prescott, University of North Dakota

Pamla G. Kukla, Theodore Roosevelt Center, Dickinson, ND

Aimee Duchsherer Williamson, Dakota State College at Bottineau

Comment: Audience

20: Museums: County and Local

Bravo

Chair: David Peterson, Minnesota State Historical Society

Sargent County

Austin Olson, University of North Dakota

Myra Museum and UND Special Collections

Nicole Kenney, University of North Dakota

Comment: David Peterson

Friday,

12:45-2:00

Women's History Interest Group Luncheon

By reservation at registration

Lounge

Session 6

2:00-4:00

21: **Women and Gender in the West**—Sponsored by WHIG and the Coalition for Western Women's History

Amigo

Chair: Molly Patrick Rozum, University of South Dakota

Reconstruction and Suffrage in Wyoming Territory

Jennifer Helton, Berkeley City College / Ohlone College

Over the River and Through the Woods . . . and Up and Down the Mountain . . . and Across the Valley: Clara Bewick Colby's Rural Organizing Efforts during Oregon's 1906 Suffrage Campaign

Kristin Mapel Bloomberg, Hamlin University

South Dakota Woman Suffrage: 1918 Newspaper Analysis in Spink County

Ashley Lynch, University of South Dakota

Indian Territory or Cowboy State: Oklahoma Memory amid the Culture Wars

Cynthia Culver Prescott, University of North Dakota

Comment: Audience



22: World War I: Documents and Letters

Coronado

Chair: Erik Holland, North Dakota State Historical Society

Readers' Theatre

University of Mary, Readers' Theatre

Hannah Diehl	Collin Hilzendeger
Callie Kauk	Andrea Pike
Sophia Rabaey	Claire Schindler
Katherine Stano	Blake Wolters

North Dakota and the Cultural History of the Great War

Joseph Stuart, University of Mary

The World War I U.S. Draft Classification Questionnaire: Origin, Structure and Problems

Edward J. Pluth, St. Cloud State University

Comment: Audience

23: Indian Wars-- Sponsored by the Society for Military History

Bravo

Chair: Christian Juergens, Florida State University

Captain as Correspondent: Letters Home from the 27th Iowa Infantry, 1862-1864

Terrence Lindell, Wartburg College

From the Dakota Wars to Dakota Access: The Environmental Roots of Conflict and Compromise on the Northern Great Plains

Christopher M. Rein, U.S. Army, Combat Studies Institute

James "Akicitana" King: U.S. Army Indian Scout and Presbyterian Missionary

Dave Grettler, Northern State University

Comment: William Taylor, Angelo State University

24: Roundtable: What Shall We Teach about Nuclear War?

Bravo

Chair: Joseph Fitzharris, University of St. Thomas

Panelists:

David Bath, University of Mississippi

Albert I. Berger, University of North Dakota.\

Feroz Khan, United States Naval Postgraduate School; Brigadier General Pakistan (retired)

Comment: Audience

Friday, October 6

5:30

Conference Reception (Cash Bar)

Coronado

6:30

Banquet

Awards Presentation

Elizabeth Fenn, University of Colorado, Boulder, Keynote Speaker

Invitation to 53rd Annual Northern Great Plains Conference—Lori Lahlum



Elizabeth A. Fenn

Saturday, October 7

All sessions held at the University of North Dakota
Memorial Union, Second Floor

If you have a UND parking pass, please use it to park in your assigned zone. Individuals without UND parking permits should park in the lot on the corner of Columbia Road and University Avenue in the designated section. The Memorial Union is directly across Columbia Road to the west just beyond the parking ramp.

This is homecoming week. There will be a parade on University Avenue, commencing 10:00. Plan a bit of extra time to get to the Memorial Union

Session 7

8:30-10:30

25: All Around the World

Badlands

Chair: Hans Broedel, University of North Dakota

The Formation of a Future Ambassador: Eugenie Anderson's Education, Courtship, and Travel to Europe on the Eve of World War II

John M. Pederson, Mayville State University

Resurrecting Chinggis Khan: Ethnic Nationalism and Redefining Identity in Post-Socialist Mongolia

Anthony Dutton, Valley City State University

The True Nature of the Gulen Movement

Yonca Çubik, University of North Dakota

Comment: Hans Broedel

26: Lessons of War—Sponsored by the Society for Military History
Room: Memorial

Chair: Dave Mulligan, Bristol College

Carole Butcher, *Looking for the Center of Gravity*
North Dakota State University

Deb Mulligan, *Displaced Persons After the Second World War*
Roger Williams University

Comment: Dave Mulligan

27: Problems in Teaching World History

River Valley

Chair: Jameel Haque, Minnesota State University, Mankato

The Meaning of Islam as Presented in World History Textbooks
Jameel Haque, Minnesota State University, Mankato

Latin America from the “Third World” to the “Global South”
Chad McCutchen, Minnesota State University, Mankato

African Exceptionalism: Re-examining Africa in World History
Agnes Odinga-Olouch, Minnesota State University, Mankato

Comment: Audience



UND Campus, 1899

28: World War I in Monument and Memory

Orth

Chair: Albert I. Berger, University of North Dakota

Marking Memory: World War I Monuments in North Dakota

Lorna Meidinger, State Historical Society of North Dakota

World War I Perspectives from Posters

Mark Halvorson, State Historical Society of North Dakota

A Promise the University of North Dakota Failed to Keep: Remembering the Student Army Training Corps during the Great War

Janet Wolf Strand, University of North Dakota

Quest for Loyalty: Immigrant Americanization during World War I and the Red Scare

Robert Zeidel, University of Wisconsin—Stout

Comment: Albert I. Berger

29: The NPL and Other Organizations

Medora

Chair: Charles M. Barber, Northeastern Illinois University, *emeritus*

North Dakota's 1921 Recall Election in the Newspapers

James Walker, University of North Dakota

Sambos and Brutes: Portrayals of African Americans in the Anti-NPL Publication the Red Flame

Daniel Cooley, University of North Dakota

"We are tied together with invisible bonds in a hundred different ways": Farmers' Movements in North Dakota and Prairie Canada, 1905-1950

Jason McCollum, Missouri State University—West Plains

Comment: Charles M. Barber

Session 8

11:00-12:30

30: 20th Century Women

River Valley

Chair: Nikki Berg Burin, University of North Dakota

After the War: Women's Lives in the Aftermath of World War II

Jessica Klassen, Minot State University

Extra, Extra! Read All About It: Women's Suffrage and the Media

Michaela Brost, Minot State University

The Fair Housing Act of 1968: Placing Anti-Discrimination Legislation in Context of Twentieth Century Woman Writers and Feminist Theory

Gretchen Collier, Northern Arizona University

Comment: Nikki Berg Burin

31: Unruly Puritans, Benezet's African Dreams and the Riflemen who Liberated Them All

Medora

Chair: Ty Reese, University of North Dakota

Anthony Benezet and Early Abolitionist Conceptions of Africa

Joseph Kalka, University of North Dakota

Daniel Morgan's Riflemen: The American Way of Warfare

Ryan Menath, University of North Dakota

Restoration to Revocation: Conflict between the Massachusetts Commonwealth and the English Crown

Mathew G. Marsh, University of North Dakota

Comment: Ty Reese

Session 8

11:00-12:30

32: Undergraduate Research Panel: Valley City State University

Orth

Chair: Anthony Dutton, Valley City State University

(Re)Drawing Borders of Peace and War: A Political Geography of State Partition

Madeline Bennett, Valley City State University

Government and Academia: A Comparative Analysis

Niklas Ernst, Valley City State University

Broken Treaties and Spilt Barrels: A Look at Resource Exploitation and Environmental Degradation of Native American Lands in the Dakotas, 1851-2017

Miles Libak, Valley City State University

The Heroes of Barnes County in World War II

Stephanie McCann, Valley City State University

Comment: Luis da Vinha, Valley City State University

33: Roundtable: Teaching War

Memorial

A Civilian in the Classroom

Albert I. Berger University of North Dakota

A Veteran in the Classroom

Jacob Bourbon, University of North Dakota

An Officer in the Classroom

Ryan Menath, University of North Dakota

Comment: Audience

34: World War II—Sponsored by the Society for Military History
Presidents

Chair: Carole Butcher, North Dakota State University

Between Uncle Sam and the Emperor: U.S.S. Stewart and the War in the Pacific, 1941-1945
Jeff Schultz, Luzerne County Community College

Colonel Paul D. Bunker
David Mulligan, Bristol College

The Selective Service Idea: Military Mobilization during World War II
William Taylor, Angelo State University

Comment: Jeremy Maxwell, University of Southern Mississippi

35: Potpourri

Badlands

Chair: Kimberly K. Porter, University of North Dakota

Prohibition: Fighting the Menace of Immigration
Suzanne Watts, University of North Dakota

*Performing the Past: Exploring the Purpose of Historical Pageants and Public Spectacles within
Mid-Century Centennial Celebrations*
Dustin Malone Gann, Arizona State University

"The Hour of Manly Opposition": The Boston Protests as an Assertion of Masculinity, 1765-1776
Mathew Goetz, Marquette University

Comment: Kimberly K. Porter

36: African-Americans in Transition

Orth

Chair: Daniel D. Cooley, University of North Dakota

“White Man’s Freeway”: Highway Construction and Suburbanization in the Twin Cities, 1941-1970”

Whitney Oachs, University of St. Thomas

How Cultural and Physical Landscapes Shaped the Decision for Armed Resistance along the Louisiana Borders with Mississippi, Texas, and Arkansas, 1964-1966

Selika Ducksworth-Lawton, University of Wisconsin—Eau Claire

Comment: Daniel D. Cooley



Fort Ransom State Historic Site; Courtesy Kim Porter